Contents

Chap. 1: Organism and Machine

- 1.1 Character of organism and machine
- 1.2 Interdisciplinary field of study

Chap. 2: Unit and Measurement

- 2.1 Unit and significant digit
- 2.1.1 Unit
- 2.1.2 Significant digit
- 2.2 Measurement
- 2.2.1 Resolution
- 2.2.2 Measurement system
- 2.2.3 Alternating component
- 2.2.4 Non-invasive
- 2.2.5 Non-linear and equilibrium
- 2.2.6 Noise and statistics

Chap. 3: Materials

- 3.1 Deformation
- 3.1.1 Classification of deformation
- 3.1.2 Cutting and fixation of specimen
- 3.1.3 Setting of origin and range of measurement
- 3.1.4 Stress-strain diagram
- 3.1.5 Elastic region and plastic region
- 3.1.6 Sphere
- 3.1.7 Bending
- 3.2 Properties and Destruction of Material
- 3.2.1 Fatigue fracture
- 3.2.2 Crystal and lattice defect
- 3.2.3 Stress concentration
- 3.2.4 Composite material and environment

Chap. 4: Flow

4.1 Fluid and solid

- 4.1.1 Fluid and pressure
- 4.1.2 Elasticity and viscosity
- 4.1.3 Viscoelasticity
- 4.2 Resistance of flow and distribution of velocity
- 4.2.1 Resistance of flow
- 4.2.2 Hagen-Poiseuille Flow
- 4.2.3 Requirement for Hagen-Poiseuille Flow
- 4.2.4 Couette Flow
- 4.2.5 Flow between parallel walls
- 4.2.6 Secondary flow
- 4.3 Steady flow and non-steady flow
- 4.3.1 Pulsatile flow
- 4.3.2 Laminar flow and turbulent flow

Chap. 5: Energy

- 5.1 State of substance
- 5.1.1 Temperature
- 5.1.2 Hydrogen ion concentration index
- 5.1.3 Heat
- 5.1.4 Phase transformation
- 5.2 Energy conversion
- 5.2.1 Form of energy
- 5.2.2 Conversion efficiency
- 5.3 Substance transportation
- 5.3.1 Permeability through membrane
- 5.3.2 Osmotic pressure

Chap. 6: Movement

- 6.1 Balance among forces and control of movement
- 6.1.1 Balance among forces
- 6.1.2 Description of movement

6.2 Lubrication and wear

6.2.1 Machine elements and systems

- 6.2.2 Coefficient of friction
- 6.2.3 Contact
- 6.2.4 Surface tension and hydrophilic property
- 6.2.5 Wear
- 6.2.6 Lubrication

Chap. 7: Designing and Machining

- 7.1 Design
- 7.1.1 Specifications
- 7.1.2 Draft
- 7.1.3 Surface roughness

7.2 Machining

- 7.2.1 Type of machining
- 7.2.2 Finishing and biological reaction
- 7.2.3 Assembly